

Sediment? Phosphorus? Nitrogen? E-coli?





GROTON BRIDGE CO. GROTON, N. Y.



STEEL BRIDGES, SLUICE PIPES and BUILDINGS. Large amount of Beams, Angles, Channels and Plate, always in stock. Estimates furnished promptly. Advise us of any work to be built in your locality.

What we will lose:

- ❖ One of the 10 remaining pre-1900 Groton Bridges in NY; **rated 8 out of 10** in national historical importance (historicbridges.org).
- ❖ **One of only 2 remaining** pre-1900 pin-connected continuous truss in NY.
- ❖ Judged by NYSHPO as eligible for the **National Registry of Historic Structures.**



Elimination of
4' wide pier in
the upper 11'
of the flood
zone.

80' high-water
floodplain,
will be filled in
and reduced
by 30'.

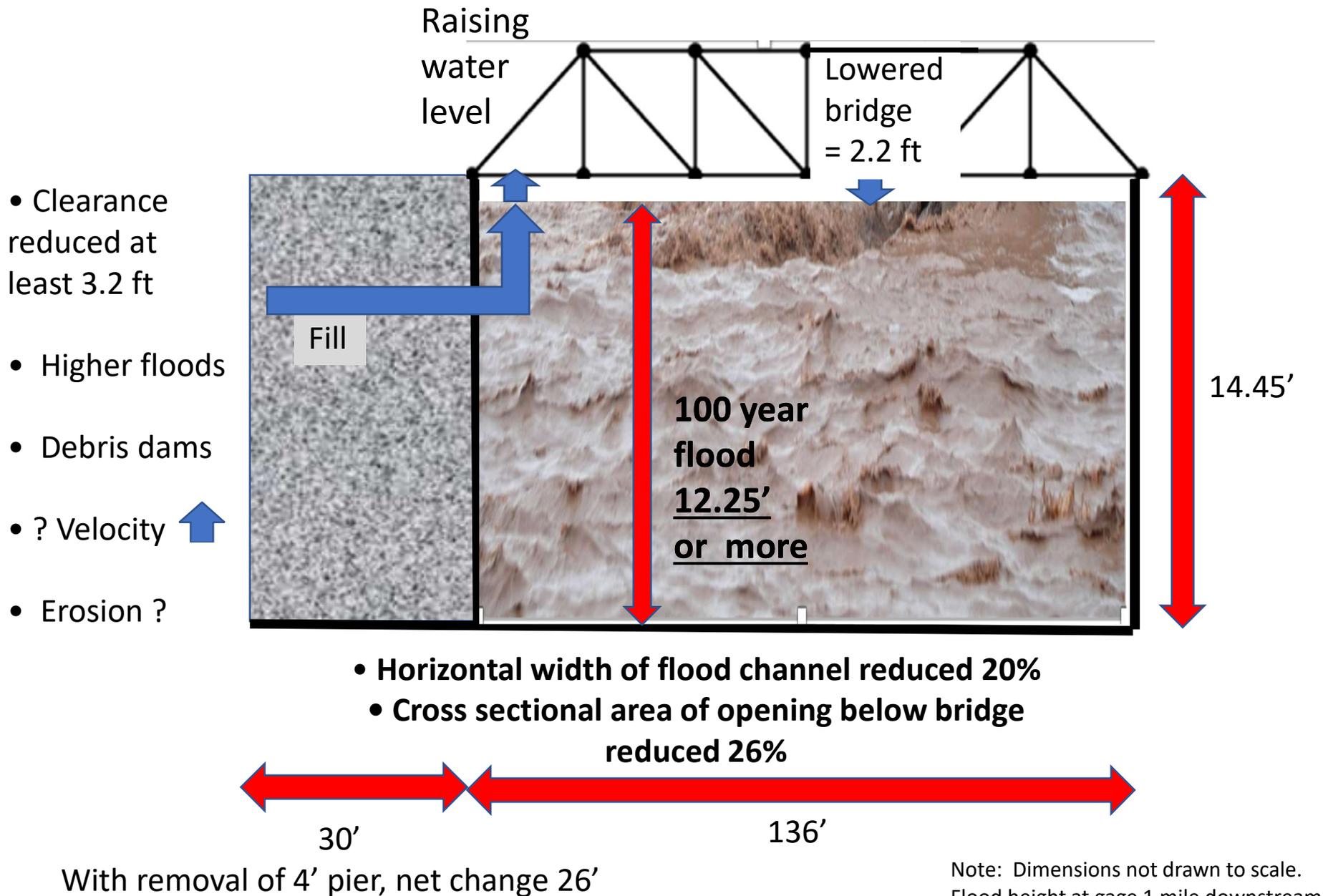


The issues for the watershed:

When municipalities insist on replacing bridges.

- ❖ Replacing the bridge instead of rehabilitating it means **decreasing the flood channel width by 20%**.
- ❖ **Filling in of Federally designated wetland** beneath bridge.
- ❖ Increasing the **height and/or velocity** of water, and **erosion potential** downstream.
- ❖ Increasing the potential for backup and **flooding upstream**.
- ❖ Rehabilitation would **cost the same** as replacement.
- ❖ In the last 20 years, the northeastern US states received **37% more extreme precipitation events**.

Increased flood risk and erosion

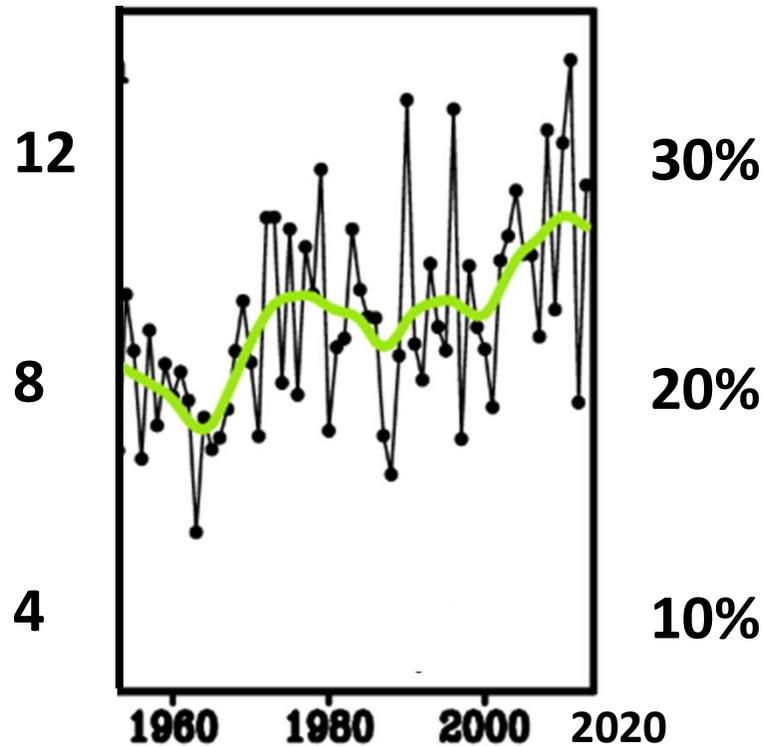


Dangers ???

- ❖ **US Army Corp** is supposed to defend our wetlands from destruction, **but**
 - ❖ Nationwide permits allow towns **extraordinary power** without citizen pressure.
- ❖ The **NY DEC** also has protection power, **but**
 - ❖ They are often **reluctant** to confront towns.

More of our rain is coming in high intensity events

Amount of rain in high intensity events (upper 5% of rainfall events; cumulative inches per yr)



% of rain in high intensity events

Characterizing Recent Trends in U.S. Heavy Precipitation. Hoerling, Martin; Eischeid, Jon; Perlwitz, Judith; Quan, Xiao-Wei; Wolter, Klaus; Cheng, Linyin . Journal of Climate ; Boston Vol. 29, Iss. 7, (Apr 1, 2016):

2313-2332.

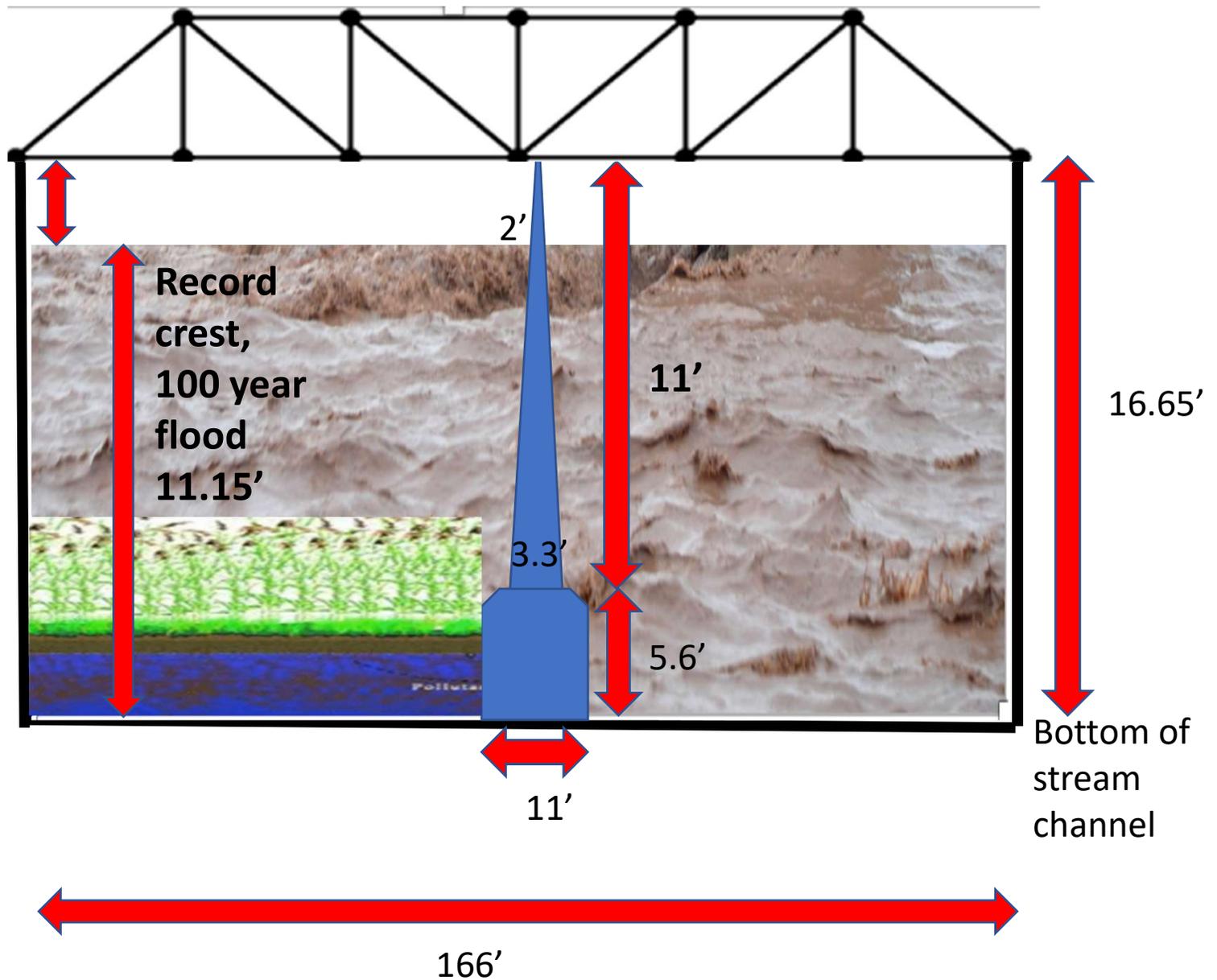
Flood of October 28, 1981

(2.8 feet below the historic Crest of Fall Creek,
Feb 21, 1971)



Freeboard clearance = 5.5 ft

Cross sectional area during 100 yr flood = 1673 sq ft



Note: Dimensions not drawn to scale.
Flood height at gage 1 mile downstream.